**SOCIAL STUDIES-2**

**CHAPTER-1**

*Page number*-5

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-9

**Exercise**

A.

1. (d)

2. (b)

3. (a)

4. (d)

5. (b)

*Page number*-10

B.

1. food

2. raw

3. non-vegetarians

4. Fruits, vegetables

5. eight

6. energy

C.

Do it yourself

D.

1. We need food to live.

2. Milk, eggs and meat

3. People who do not eat meat, fish or eggs, but eat fruits, vegetables and food-grains are called **vegetarians**.

4. Water is essential for digestion. It also helps us to flush out wastes from our bodies.

5. Any 3 Good eating habits. Do it yourself.

**Creative Skills**

A.

Do it yourself.

*Page number-*11

B.

✓

🗶

C.

1. Vegetarian

2. Dinner

3. Lady finger

4. Carrot

5. 3

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Creative Writing**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-2**

*Page number*-12

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-15

**Exercise**

A.

1. (d)

2. (d)

3. (c)

4. (c)

*Page number*-16

5. (c)

B.

1. river

2. oceans

3. unclean

4. underground

5. crops

C.

1. Rain

2. Seas, Oceans

3. Wells, Handpumps

4. Bottles, earthen pots, jugs and water tanks

5. Wells

D.

1. Any 4 among- Rain, Rivers, Ponds, Seas, Oceans, Wells, Handpumps

2. Water in seas and oceans is **salty**. That is why it is not fit for drinking.

3. A **well** is a deep hole dug in the ground to get water.

*Page number-*17

4. Do it yourself.

5. Do it yourself.

E.

1. T

2. T

3. F

4. T

5. T

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. Handpump

2. Rain

3. Well

4. River

*Page number*-18

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Experiential Learning**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-3**

*Page number*-23

**Exercise**

A.

1. (b)

2. (d)

3. (b)

4. (a)

5. (a)

B.

1. waterproof

2. silkworms

3. light

4. Nylon

5. wool

*Page number*-24

C.

1. F

2. T

3. F

4. F

5. F

D.

1. We wear clothes because they protect us from heat, cold and rain.

2. We wear **light coloured** **cotton clothes** in summer.

3. We can wear a raincoat and gumboots or use an umbrella to keep ourselves dry during the rainy season.

4. Any 2 among- cotton, wool, silk

5. Some fibres are made by man. They are called **man-made** or **synthetic fibres.** Nylon, Rayon are 2 synthetic fibres.

6. Do not spill things on the clothes. Keep them at their proper place.

*Page number*-25

**Creative Skills**

A.

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Yes. Do it yourself.

**Inter-Disciplinary**

Do it yourself.

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-4**

**Exercise**

*Page number*-28

A.

1. (d)

2. (b)

3. (d)

4. (a)

B.

1. Fast moving air is called **wind**.

2. Storms are dangerous as they can be followed by heavy rain, lightning and thunder.

3. Breathing polluted air can make us sick.

4. Do it yourself.

C.

1. False

2. True

3. True

4. False

*Page number*-29

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Yes. Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-5**

*Page number*-32

**Exercise**

A.

1. (d)

2. (a)

3. (a)

B.

1. safe

2. entrance

3. walls

4. window

5. bathroom

*Page number*-33

C.

1. **Home** is a place where we live with our family.

2. The different parts of a house are- Drawing room, bedroom, kitchen, dining room, study room and bathroom.

3. Doors can be opened and closed so that people can get in or out of a room or home.

4. Windows can be made of wood or metal.

D.

1. F

2. T

3. T

4. F

5. F

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. Bedroom

2. Bedroom / Drawing room

3. Kitchen

4. Dining room

B.

1. door

2. roof

3. kitchen

4. bedroom

*Page number*-34

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Yes. Do it yourself.

**Inter-Disciplinary**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-6**

*Page number*-37

**Exercise**

A.

1. (a)

*Page number*-38

2. (d)

3. (c)

4. (d)

B.

1. T

2. F

3. T

4. T

C.

1. (b)

2. (a)

3. (e)

4. (c)

5. (d)

D.

1.

(i) Kutcha houses are made of mud, straw and bamboo. Pucca houses are made of bricks, cement, wood and iron.

(ii) Kutcha houses are not very strong. Pucca houses are strong.

(iii) Kutcha houses can be found in villages. Pucca houses can be found in towns and cities.

2. **Houseboats** are houses that float on water.

*Page number*-39

3. **Igloo, Houseboat and Caravan** are 3 special houses.

4. **Caravans** can move from place to place. That is why they are useful.

5. **Stilt house** are houses made on high wooden poles.

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. IG**L**O**O**

2. TE**N**T

3. F**L**AT

4. C**A**R**A**V**A**N

B.

1. Tent

2. Igloo

Houseboat

*Page number*-40

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Yes. Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-7**

*Page number*-43

A.

1. (b)

2. (c)

3. (c)

4. (d)

B.

1. An **architect** is a person who designs or makes the plan of the house.

*Page number*-44

2. An **electrician** looks after the electrical fittings of the house.

3. A **carpenter** is helpful because he makes the doors and windows of the house.

4. **Plumber**

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. (c)

2. (a)

3. (b)

*Page number*-45

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-8**

*Page number*-47

**Exercise**

A.

1. (d)

2. (d)

3. (c)

4. (a)

B.

1. friends

2. neighbours

3. clean

4. garbage

5. message

*Page number*-48

C.

1. People who live near our house in the neighbourhood are our **neighbours**.

2. model

3. Good neighbours help us in times of need.

4. Do it yourself.

D.

1. T

2. F

3. T

4. T

5. F

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. Do it yourself.

2. Do it yourself.

*Page number*-49

**Experiential Learning**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Life Skills and Values**

Do it yourself.

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-9**

*Page number*-53

**Exercise**

A.

1. (c)

2. (a)

3. (b)

4. (b)

B.

1. hospital

2. bank

3. letterbox

4. law, order

C.

1. (d)

2. (a)

3. (e)

4. (c)

5. (f)

6. (b)

*Page number*-54

D.

Do it yourself.

E.

1. We go to school **to study**.

2. Bank is useful because we can keep our money and jewellery there and take them out whenever we need them.

3. The police help to maintain law and order in an area.

4. **Fire Engines** are equipped with water, hose and ladders to put out fires.

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-55

**Experiential Learning**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-56

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-10**

*Page number*-59

**Exercise**

A.

1. (d)

2. (a)

3. (a)

4. (b)

5. (d)

*Page number*-60

B.

1. 🗶

2. 🗶

3. ✓

4. 🗶

5. ✓

C.

1. **Play, Primary, Middle, Secondary, Senior Secondary**

2. We go to school **to study.**

3. Do it yourself.

4. Do it yourself.

D.

1. time

2. library

3. playground

4. Children’s Day

E.

1. **LIBR**A**R**Y

2. P**R**IN**C**IPAL

3. T**EAC**H**E**R

*Page number*-61

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. ✓

2. ✓

3. 🗶

4. ✓

5. ✓

6. 🗶

7. ✓

8. 🗶

B.



**Experiential Learning**

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-62

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**MODEL TEST PAPER-1**

*Page number-*63

A.

1. (d)

2. (c)

3. (d)

4. (a)

5. (a)

B.

1. People who do not eat meat, fish or eggs, but eat fruits, vegetables and food-grains are called **vegetarians**.

2. **Home** is a place where we live with our family.

3. In some places, it rains heavily. To prevent houses from getting flooded, houses are made on high wooden poles.

4. An area with many houses close to each other make up a **neighbourhood**.

5. **Library** is a place in the school where we can read books.

6. We should wear **light coloured** **cotton clothes** in summer.

7. Do it yourself.

8. We go to school **to study**.

C.

1. sheep

2. Bank

*Page number-*64

3. energy

4. raincoat

5. shoes

6. Rain

D.

1. (d)

2. (a)

3. (e)

4. (b)

5. (c)

E.

Do it yourself.

F.

1. T

2. F

3. F

4. F

5. F

G.

1. Do it yourself.

2. We can store water in bottles, earthen pots (matkas) jugs and water tanks.

3. In places which are covered with snow all the year round, people make houses of snow, called **Igloos.**

4. A **post office** is a place from where we can buy stamps, envelopes and postcards. We can also send letters, parcels and money orders.

5. Do it yourself.

H.

**Across**

3. Milk

5. Silkworm

6. Caravan

**Down**

1. Silk

2. Mason

4. Ocean

I.

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-11**

*Page number*-68

**Exercise**

A.

1. (b)

2. (a)

*Page number*-69

3. (b)

4. (a)

B.

1. doctor

2. green grocer

3. cobbler

4. maidservant

5. watchman

C.

1. An **electrician** installs and maintains the electrical wires and fittings in our home.

2. The **tailor** stitches our clothes.

3. A **mechanic** repairs our motor vehicles.

4.

(a) **Plumber-** A plumber repairs pipes and taps. He uses a wrench to fix pipes.

(b) **Potter-** A potter makes clay pots using potter’s wheel.

*Page number*-70

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. (c)

2. (d)

3. (a)

4. (b)

**Experiential Learning**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-12**

*Page number*-72

**Exercise**

A.

1. (a)

2. (d)

3. (c)

4. (c)

*Page number*-73

5. (c)

B.

1. (c)

2. (a)

3. (d)

4. (b)

C.

1. five

2. Bible

3. Gurudwara

4. peace, love

5. Sikh religion

D.

1. Any 2 among- Bhagwad Gita, Ramayan, Ramcharit Manas, Upnishad

2. **Muslims** go to a mosque to pray. They offer prayers or Namaz five times a day.

3. **Guru Nanak** is the founder of Sikhism. Their holy book is known as the **Guru Granth Sahib**.

4.

(a) **Jains-** Jains go to a Jain temple to pray.

(b) **Mosque-** Muslims go to a mosque to pray.

*Page number*-74

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-75

**Experiential Learning**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-13**

*Page number*-79

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-80

**Exercise**

A.

1. (a)

2. (c)

3. (b)

4. (a)

*Page number*-81

B.

1. (d)

2. (b)

3. (a)

4. (c)

C.

1. Diwali

2. Eid-ul-Fitr

3. Holi

4. Lohri

D.

1. There are 3 types of festivals. **Religious-** Holi, **Harvest-** Pongal, **National-** Republic Day.

2. On **Holi,** people apply dry colours (gulal) on each other’s face. We also play with coloured water.

3. On **Diwali,** people light up their houses with Do it yourself.as, candles and colourful lights. They clean and decorate their houses. People also worship Goddess Laxmi and Lord Ganesha.

4. **Harvest festivals** celebrate the ripening and beginning of the harvest season of crops in India. For example, Pongal, Onam, Bihu, Lohri.

5.

(a) **Lohri-** It is both a seasonal as well as the harvest festival of North India. It is celebrated in the month of January.

(b) **Christmas-** It is the main festival of Christians. It is the birthday of Jesus Christ and is celebrated on 25 December every year.

(c) **Gurupurabs-** They are the birthdays of the ten Sikh Gurus.

(d) **Eid-** It is an important festival for the Muslims.

*Page number*-82

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-14**

*Page number*-85

**Exercise**

A.

1. (a)

2. (b)

3. (a)

4. (b)

B.

1. unity

2. 1950

3. hoists

4. President

C.

1. **National Festivals** are celebrated by all the people of the country. They bring unity to the country.

2. Republic Day, Independence Day, Gandhi Jayanti

*Page number*-86

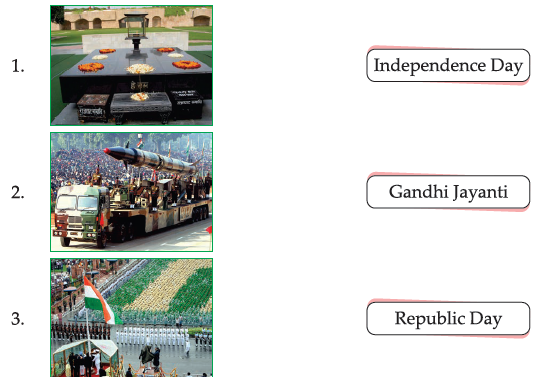
3. 1947

4. On **Republic Day,** a grand, colourful parade is held from Rashtrapati Bhawan to the Red Fort.

5. **Gandhi Jayanti** is celebrated to celebrate the birthday of the Father of our Nation, on 2 October.

**Creative Skills**

A.



*Page number*-87

B.

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-15**

*Page number*-87

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-90

**Exercise**

A.

1. (c)

2. (a)

3. (c)

4. (a)

B.

1. free time

2. recreation

3. bored

4. Picnic

*Page number*-91

C.

1. **Recreation** refers to activities we do to refresh ourselves.

2. Do it yourself.

3. Do it yourself.

4.

(i) Our mind becomes fresh.

(ii) It keeps us active and healthy.

5. “All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy” means that doing work the whole day without any rest will make us dull.

**Creative Skills**

A.

O O

I I

O/I I

O I

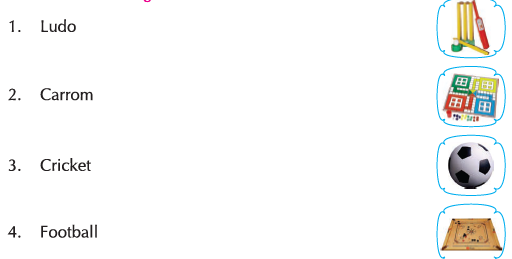
I I

I I

B.

Do it yourself.

C.



*Page number*-92

**Experiential Learning**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-16**

*Page number*-97

**Exercise**

A.

1. (c)

2. (c)

3. (c)

4. (b)

B.

1. Different ways used to travel are known as **Means of Transport.** Different means of transport- Animal Carts, Road vehicles, Trains, Water transport, Air transport.

2. In olden days, people used to travel **on foot**.

3. **Animal Carts** were driven by- horses, donkeys, camels, yaks, buffaloes, reindeers, elephants, etc.

*Page number*-98

4. Petrol, Diesel, CNG, Electricity

5. People travel by **aeroplanes** when they want to reach somewhere quickly or go to distant places.

**Creative Skills**

A.

1. bicycle

2. mule

3. aeroplane

4. boat

5. train

B.

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

**1 8 3 7**

****

**5 6 4 2**

*Page number*-99

**Computational Thinking**

A.

1. Boat

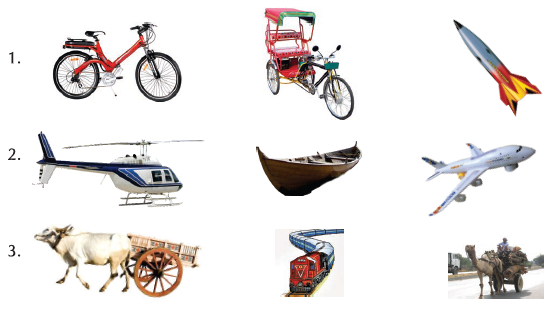
2. Aeroplane

3. Bullock cart

4. Train

5. Bicycle

B.



**Creativity**

A.

Do it yourself.

*Page number*-100

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**Computational Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-17**

*Page number*-103

**Exercise**

A.

1. (d)

2. (a)

3. (c)

B.

1. T

2. T

3. F

4. T

C.

1. If there is no footpath, we should walk on the left side of the road.

2. We should look both left and right before crossing the road.

3. We must always wait in a queue when waiting for a bus. Never push others when getting into the bus.

*Page number*-104

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-18**

*Page number*-106

**Exercise**

A.

1. (a)

*Page number*-107

2. (b)

3. (a)

4. (d)

B.

1. People in ancient times determined directions during the night with the help of stars.

2. **North, East, West** and **South**

3.

(i) They help people reach their destination

(ii) It helps people save time.

4. A **map** is a drawing of an area on a sheet of paper.

C.

1. needle

2. West

3. four

4. sun

*Page number*-108

**Creativity**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

A.

Do it yourself.

B.

Do it yourself.

**CHAPTER-19**

*Page number*-110

**Exercise**

A.

1. (a)

2. (b)

*Page number*-111

3. (b)

B.

1. False

2. True

3. False

4. True

C.

1. Long ago, people tied many logs of wood together and placed heavy loads on them to carry them.

2. One day, people saw a few round stones rolling down a mountain. They cut a few logs of wood and rolled them. This is how the first wheel was invented.

3. Invention of the wheel made it easier for early humans to carry heavy loads from place to place.

4.

(a) **Early** **humans** moved from place to place in search of food. They ate roots, fruits of trees and raw flesh of wild animals. They made tools of stone, bones, horns and tusks to hunt animals.

(b) **Invention of wheel** made it easier for early people to carry loads from place to place.

*Page number*-112

**Computational Thinking**

A.

1. CAR

2. BUS

3. SCOOTER

4. RICKSHAW

B.

1. 2

2. 3

3. 6

4. 4

5. 3

C.



Cycle Cart Truck Aeroplane

*Page number*-113

**Art Integration**

Do it yourself.

**Critical Thinking**

Do it yourself.

**Subject Enrichment**

Do it yourself.

**MODEL TEST PAPER-2**

*Page number*-114

A.

1. (a)

2. (a)

3. (a)

4. (c)

5. (b)

B.

1. Do it yourself.

2. Do it yourself.

3. People travel by **aeroplanes** when they want to reach somewhere quickly or go to distant places.

4. **Christmas** is celebrated on 25 December every year because Jesus Christ was born on this day.

5. Republic Day, Independence Day, Gandhi Jayanti

6. **Guru Nanak** was the founder of Sikhism.

C.

1. Diwali

2. 1947

3. recreation

4. West

*Page number*-115

5. cycle

6. Zebra

D.

1. (b)

2. (a)

3. (f)

4. (e)

5. (d)

6. (c)

E.

1. T

2. F

3. F

4. F

5. T

6. F

F.

1. There are 3 types of festivals.

(i) **Religious-** They are celebrated by people of different religions. For example, Holi.  
(ii) **Harvest-** They are celebrated at the time when the crops are ripe and ready to be cut. For example, Pongal.

(iii) **National-** They are celebrated by the entire country. For example, Republic Day.

2. All religions give the message of peace and love.

3. **Lohri** is celebrated mainly in Punjab in the month of January. People light bonfire at night and eat corn, peanuts, rewri, gajjak, etc.

4. One day, early humans saw a few round stones rolling down a mountain. They cut a few logs of wood and rolled them. This is how the first wheel was invented.

G.

Any 2 among-

1. **Christmas-** It is the main festival of Christians. It is the birthday of Jesus Christ and is celebrated on 25 December every year.
2. **Outdoor** **games-** They can be enjoyed in open areas. For example, Cricket, football, basketball.
3. (i) Look to the right, then left and then right again before crossing any road. Cross only if the road is clear.

(ii) Cross the road at Zebra crossing only.

(iii) Always walk on the footpath.

1. Means of transport which can travel in water are called **water transport.** For example, boat and ship.

H.

Do it yourself.